Introduction of Immigration Liaison Officer Projects

Submitted by: Korea
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Background
Border Control Model
Border Control Cooperation Model
Regional Border Cooperation using ILO
APEC Initiative
Background

Change of Border Control Function

Re-establishment of Balance

Application of Advance Technology

Contradiction of Values

MRTD, Automated Inspection, Biometric Passport, API, APP, etc.

→ Standardization

Individual Action

Collective Action

Business Mobility, Transportation, Communication, Mass Movement, → Globalization

Security, Facilitation, Counter-Terror, Free Trade Agreement, etc. → Contradiction of Values

MRTD, Automated Inspection, Biometric Passport, API, APP, etc. → Standardization

Border Control Model

1. Measures Inside of Territory
2. Measures at Port of Entry
3. Measures in Abroad

Risk Clearance
- Immigration Enforcement
- Illegal Employment
- People Smuggling Rings
- Terrorist Groups, etc

Risk Prevention
- Visa Issuance
- Exchange of Information
- Communication Channel
- Emergency Procedures
- Sharing Intelligence
- Working with Airlines, etc

Risk Analysis
(Conventional)

Entry Inspection
- Border Surveillance
- Alert Lists, etc

Complementary Relationship between Model 1 & 3
Map of Migration Cooperation Model

National level I
- Police
- Prosecution
- Immigration
- Foreign Affairs
- NGOs

International level I
- Consular Section
- International Level II
- Other Countries' Immigration Agencies

International Level II
- Immigration
- Border Surveillance, etc.
- Counter Terrorism
- Immigration Intelligence
- Counter Document Fraud
- Border Inspections

Basic Functions in an Immigration Agency

Border Inspection
- Visa Issuance
- Entry Inspection
- Departure Inspection
- Counter Terrorism
- Immigration Intelligence
- Counter Document Fraud
- Border Surveillance, etc.

Immigration Service
- Visa Extension
- Residence Permit
- Alien Registration
- Permanent Permisson
- Refugee Recognition
- Legalization Program
- Complain Counseling
- Labor Migration Policy

Enforcement
- Visa Overstay
- Illegal Employment
- People Smuggling
- Human Trafficking
- People Smuggling
- Immigration Intelligence
- Immigration Investigation
- Detention and Deportation
- Civil Penalty
- Marriage Fraud, etc.
Border Control Cooperation Model

- (1) Multilateral Cooperation
- (2) Regional Cooperation
- (3) Bilateral Cooperation

- Political Agenda
- International Model II
- ICAO Annex 9
- UNTOC & Protocols, etc.

Recommendations

- Informal Experts Meeting
- Necessity but No Action
- PACRIM Conference
- ICE in Bangkok, etc.

Mutual Trust

Regional Border Cooperation using ILO

- Concept
- Function
- Benefit

- Progress in Frontline Cooperation
- Supplement to Technical Cooperation Such as API, APP, Biometric Inspection, etc.
- Efficient Prevention of Illegal Cross Borer Including Terrorists
- Public-Private Cooperation, etc.

Human Resource Integration Among Transit Border Management

- 1st Tier: Immigration (host) + ILO
- 2nd Tier: 1st Tier + Airlines
- 3rd Tier: Airports Connections

- Exchange of Information
- Communication Channels
- Contact Points Representing Frontline
- Emergency Procedures Including Prevention of Terrorist Movement
- Sharing Immigration Intelligence
- Handling Incidents to Avoid Political Disputes
- Joint Training Program & Materials, etc.
Aviation Security Panel 3

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Map of Regional Airport Immigration Cooperation Model

- Tier 1: Relevant Government Agencies
- Tier 2: Host Immigration Liaison Officers
- Tier 3: Foreign Immigration Liaison Officers

APEC Initiative

- Project Feasibility
- Challenges
  - Two Workshops in 2005
    - 1st: Raising Awareness on ILO arrangements
    - 2nd: Best Practices & Recommendations
  - Strong Commitment by Leaders
  - Identification of Effective Structure
  - Innovative Approach to Budget Saving
  - Understanding of Importance of Frontline Cooperation
  - Combination with Technology Application
  - Raising Awareness of Importance of Transit Border Management
  - Active Participation by Commercial Sectors, etc.

Thank You So Much!

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