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Economic Cooperation

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Aviation Security Panel 3

Introduction of Immigration Liaison Officer Projects

Submitted by: Korea



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Region
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The 3rd Secure Trade In APEC Region Conference, Aviation Security Panel: Business Mobility
Human Integration-Immigration Liaison Officer Cooperation in Border Management

Introduction of Immigration Liaison Officer Projects

Prepared by
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Introduction of Immigration Liaison Officer Projects

- Background
- Border Control Model
- Border Control Cooperation Model
- Regional Border Cooperation using ILO
- APEC Initiative

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Background

Business Mobility, Transportation, Communication, Mass Movement,
→ **Globalization**

Security, Facilitation, Counter-Terror, Free Trade Agreement, etc.
→ **Contradiction of Values**

MRTD, Automated Inspection, Biometric Passport, API, APP, etc.
→ **Standardization**

- Change of Border Control Function
- Re-establishment of Balance
- Application of Advance Technology

Individual Action ⇨ Collective Action

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Border Control Model

- (1) Measures Inside of Territory
- (2) Measures at Port of Entry
- (3) Measures in Abroad

Risk Clearance

- Immigration Enforcement
- Illegal Employment
- People Smuggling Rings
- Terrorist Groups, etc

Risk Analysis (Conventional)

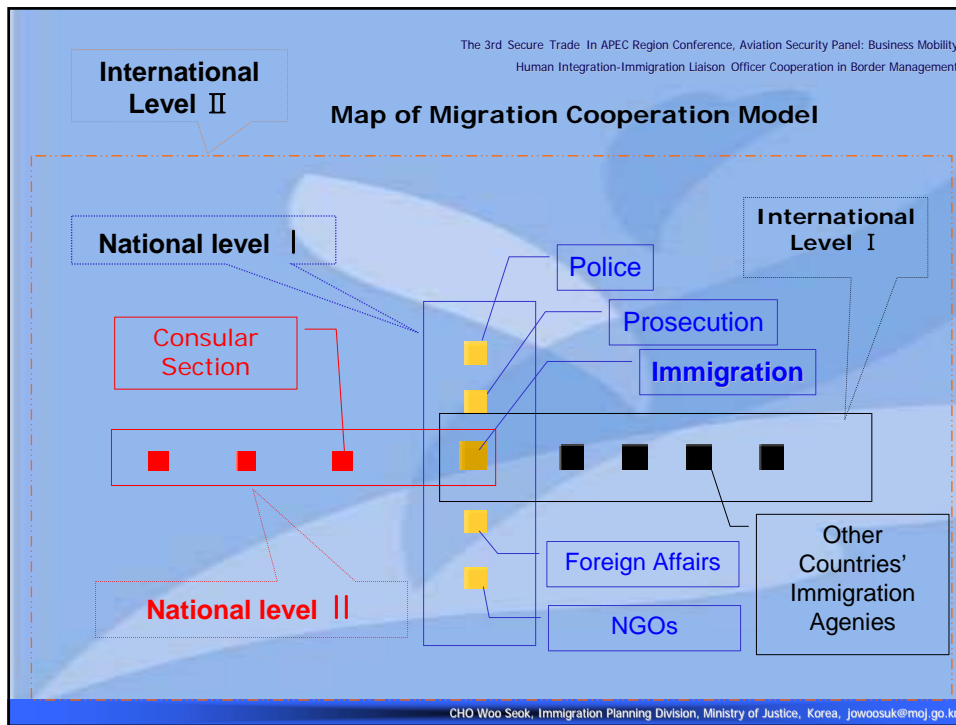
- Entry Inspection
- Border Surveillance
- Alert Lists, etc

-Visa Issuance
-Exchange of Information
-Communication Channel
-Emergency Procedures
-Sharing Intelligence
-Working with Airlines, etc

Risk Prevention

Complementary Relationship between Model 1 & 3

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Basic Functions in an Immigration Agency

Border Inspection	Enforcement	Immigration Service
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Visa Issuance -Entry Inspection -Departure Inspection -Counter Terrorism -Immigration Intelligence -Counter Document Fraud -Border Surveillance, etc. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Visa Overstay -Illegal Employment -People Smuggling -Human Trafficking -People Smuggling -Immigration Intelligence -Immigration Investigation -Detention and Deportation -Civil Penalty -Marriage Fraud, etc 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Visa Extension -Residence Permit -Alien Registration -Permanent Permission -Refugee Recognition -Legalization Program -Complain Counseling -Labor Migration Policy

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Border Control Cooperation Model

- (1) Multilateral Cooperation
- (2) Regional Cooperation
- (3) Bilateral Cooperation

Agreement & MOU

- Visa Waiver Agreement
- Free Trade Agreement
- Mutual Benefit MOU
- Return & Readmission
- Accommodating ILO
- National Model II (Agreement)
- International Model I (MOU)

Recommendations

- Political Agenda
- International Model II
- ICAO Annex9
- UNTOC & Protocols, etc.

Mutual Trust

- Informal Experts Meeting
- Necessity but No Action
- PacRim Conference
- ICE in Bangkok, etc.

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Regional Border Cooperation using ILO

- Concept
- Function
- Benefit

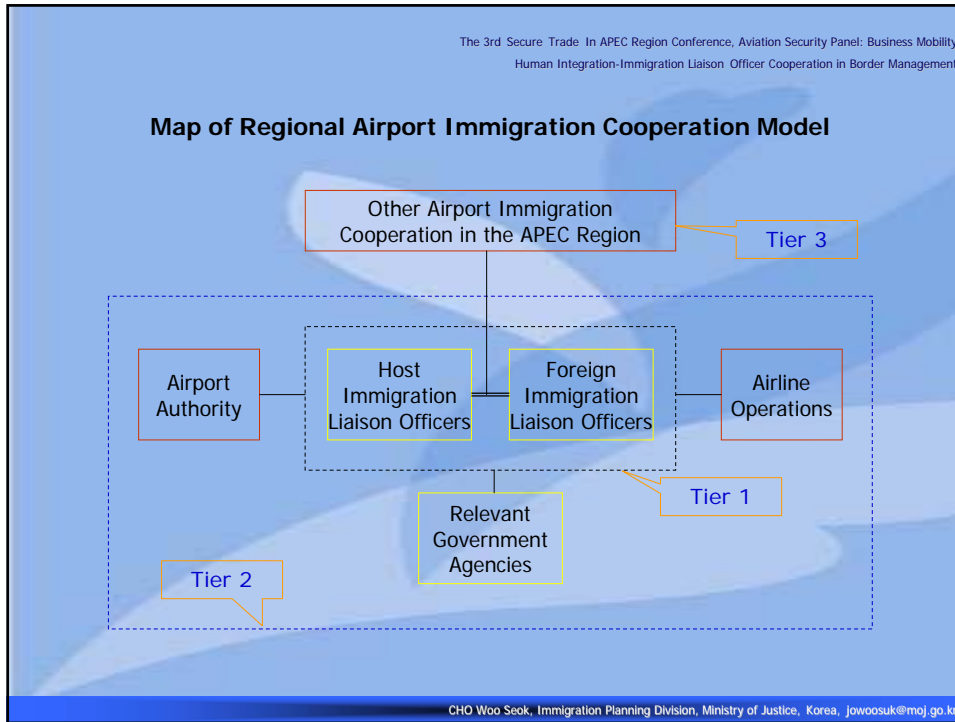
Human Resource Integration Among Transit Border Management

- 1st Tier: Immigration (host) + ILO
- 2nd Tier: 1st Tier + Airlines
- 3rd Tier: Airports Connections

- Exchange of Information
- Communication Channels
- Contact Points representing frontline
- Emergency Procedures including prevention of terrorist movement
- Sharing Immigration Intelligence
- Handling Incidents to avoid political disputes
- Joint Training Program & Materials, etc

- Progress in Frontline Cooperation
- Supplement to Technical Cooperation Such as API, APP, Biometric Inspection, etc.
- Efficient Prevention of Illegal Cross Borer including Terrorists
- Public-Private Cooperation, etc.

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APEC Initiative

- Project Feasibility
- Challenges

Two Workshops in 2005

- 1st: Raising Awareness on ILO arrangements
- 2nd: Best Practices & Recommendations

- Strong Commitment by Leaders
- Identification of Effective Structure
- Innovative Approach to Budget Saving
- Understanding of Importance of Frontline Cooperation
- Combination with Technology Application
- Raising Awareness of Importance of Transit Border Management
- Active Participation by Commercial Sectors, etc.

Thank You So Much!

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