



**Asia-Pacific  
Economic Cooperation**

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**2012/SOM1/HRDWG/074**  
Agenda Item: EDNET 8.3

## **Identifying Best Practices in Mathematics and Science: Teacher Preparation in APEC Economies**

Purpose: Information  
Submitted by: United States



**34<sup>th</sup> Human Resources Development  
Working Group Meeting  
Moscow, Russia  
5-10 February 2012**

# Improving the Preparation of Secondary Mathematics and Science Teachers

Identifying Best Practices in Mathematics and  
Science: Teacher Preparation in APEC Economies

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## Project Goals

- Compare teacher preparation programs in APEC Economies in order to identify, describe, and share promising practices for teacher preservice preparation
  - Identify and promote best practices and policies
  - Help to develop new models for the improvement of teacher quality
- Provide a knowledge base from which Economies can adapt interventions and assess their effectiveness
- Bridge the experiences of the East and West
- Facilitate mutual learning from diverse approaches

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## Project Activities

Economy Context		Teacher Preparation (Sample of Institutions)		Prospective Teacher ASSESSMENT of Math/Science
Economy PROFILES	Economy Secondary Math/Science STANDARDS	Secondary Math/Science Teacher Preparation CURRICULUM	Exemplary Practice CASE STUDIES	
<b>Key Questions</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What are key characteristics of the economy's education systems?</li> <li>• What are key characteristics of teacher education schools?</li> </ul>	<b>Key Questions</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What are the math/science standards?</li> <li>• How do standards address 21<sup>st</sup> century challenges (math/science for all, use of technology, real-world issues)?</li> </ul>	<b>Key Questions</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What are the institution's secondary math/science educational objectives?</li> <li>• What is the students' course preparation plan to meet these objectives?</li> </ul>	<b>Key Questions</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What are promising practices in improving the content or pedagogical preparation of secondary math/science teachers?</li> </ul>	<b>Key Questions</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is the prospective teachers' level of:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- high school student math content knowledge;</li> <li>- advanced math content knowledge; and</li> <li>- pedagogical content knowledge?</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

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### 1. Develop Education Profiles

**Lead:** United States (University of Pennsylvania)

**Outcome:** To provide necessary background information about the APEC member education systems and operations of teacher education schools to better understand the preparation of secondary math and science teachers.



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## Progress on Profile Analyses

- Writing profiles that focused on:
  - General economic, educational, and demographic context of each economy.
  - Teaching force and working conditions.
  - Major characteristics of teacher preparation programs.
  - Characteristics preparation programs-within institutions.
  - After preparation programs.
- *Timeline*: to be completed in early 2012



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## 2. Compare Mathematics and Science Standards for Secondary Education

**Lead:** United States (University of Pennsylvania)

**Outcome:** Compare mathematics and science standards for secondary/upper secondary grades



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## Progress on Standards

- Currently collecting and studying standards with attention to qualitative analyses of similarities and differences between standards of different economies, such as
  - proportion of time spent on particular topics
  - focus of standards
  - format of standards
- *Timeline*: to be completed in early 2012

## 4. Conduct Case Studies

- **Lead**: Singapore
- **Outcome**: Conduct case studies of teacher preparation systems in each Economy.

## Progress on Case Studies

- Template for case studies developed and distributed
- Economies preparing one draft case study in February 2012
- Additional case studies to be written and shared
- *Timeline:* Case studies completed by early 2013

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## 4. Conduct Mathematics and Science Assessments

- **Lead:** United States
  - United States (mathematics lead)
  - Australia and New Zealand (science leads)
- **Outcome:** Develop and administer assessment for graduating prospective secondary mathematics and science teachers



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## Progress on Assessments

- Each Economy selects teacher preparation institutions
- Assessment development is underway
- Assessment administration during the last semester of teacher training
  - Southern Hemisphere: Fall 2012
  - Northern Hemisphere: Spring 2013.
- *Timeline:* Assessment completed by May 2012; administration/scoring completed by June 2013.

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