Food Safety Control System in Indonesia

Submitted by: Indonesia
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AGENDA

1. Introduction
2. Regulation on food safety
3. Food safety control system
• Archipelago of 17,504 islands, lies across the equator
• Area: land 1,904,569 km² (37% of total); ocean 3,257,483 km² (63% of total)
• 34 provinces, 514 regencies/municipalities
• The world’s 4th most populous country (250 M in 2015 census)
• More than 370 ethnics, more than twice as many distinct languages as well as languages diversity
To improve food and drug control by:

1. strengthening risk-based control,
2. improving human resources,
3. strengthening partnership among stakeholders,
4. improving public and private sectors’ capability to carry out risk-based control,
5. improving capacity and innovation of business operators to boost their products’ competitiveness,
6. strengthening capacity and capability in laboratory testing.
AGENDA

1. Introduction

2. Regulation on food safety

3. Food safety control system
Food Safety Regulation in Indonesia

- Law No. 18/2012 on Food
- Law No. 8/1999 on Consumer Protection
- Government Regulation No. 28/2004 on Food Safety, Quality and Nutrition
- Government Regulation No. 69/1999 on Food Labelling and Advertisement
- Regulation of Minister of Health of Republic No. 33/2012 on Food Additives
- Other technical regulations

Available in http://jdih.pom.go.id
Law No 18/ 2012 concerning Food

Definition of food safety

Prevent food from possibility of biological, chemical, and other pollution that can interfere, harm, and endanger human health

Not conflicting religion, belief, culture

Article 69
Food safety is conducted through

- Food sanitation
- Control of food additives
- Control of genetically engineered food products
- Control of food irradiation
- Establishment of food packaging standard
- Issuing of food quality and safety guarantee
- Halal product guarantee for those required
AGENDA

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1. Foods legislation

2. Management Inspection of Food *(System of institution, multi-agency system, Integrated System)*

3. Inspection activities

4. Laboratory service

5. Information, Education (IEC), Communication and Training

- Law No 18/2012 on Food
- Law No 8/1999 on Consumer protection
- Law No 36/2009 on Health
- Government Regulation No. 69/1999 on Foods Label and Advertisement
- Government Regulation No 28/2004 on Safety, Nutrition Quality of Food

**Integrated Food Safety System (IFSS) in Indonesia**

**Inspection and sampling of production, distribution, retail**

**Foods testing laboratories in government agencies in the central or local**

**IEC for producer, consumers, training for human resource, Food Star Award Program (PBKP)**
Food Control System

Producer control sub system (e.g. GMP, HACCP, halal assurance system)

Government control sub-system (e.g. establish standard, pre market evaluation, post market control)

Consumer control sub-system (e.g. consumer empowerment, social punishment)

FOOD CONTROL SYSTEM
Sharing task and responsibility in food control based on Government Regulation No. 28 Years 2004

Ministry of Agriculture (MoA)
Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fishers (MoMAF)

Ministry of Industry (MoI)
Ministry of Trade (MoT)
Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fishers (MoMAF)
National Agency for Drug and Food Control (BPOM)

Agriculture → Post-Harvest Handling → Fresh Food → Manufacturing → Processed Foods

Pre market

Post Market

Fresh Foods, Processed Foods, Ready to Eat Foods

Consumers

Supervision of local government and community by BPOM

BPOM, MoI, MoMAF, MoA, Prov or District Govt

Retail, Distribution

BPOM

Ministry of Health District Goverment
Indonesia Integrated Food Safety System

A forum to harmonize the strategic steps of all stakeholders to improve food safety
NADFC FOOD CONTROL PROGRAMS

• Risk-Based Food Inspection

• Sampling and testing of targeted food products

• Strengthening for inspection on Food Products Label at the Port Entry Border and Distributors
  • Improving food safety and quality

• Capacity Building (Competence-Based Training for National Food Inspectors)
Processed Food Control by BPOM

Pre market evaluation

- Administrative and technical requirements
- (Pre) assessment/evaluation
- Facility audit
- Final evaluation
- Approval (MD/ML number)

Post market control

- Inspection of production and distribution facilities
- Food sampling and laboratory testing
- Monitoring on label and advertisement
- Law enforcement
  - Suspension
  - Public warning
  - Product recall, removal
  - Banned license
  - Penalty (imprisonment)/fine
Shifting the Paradigm of Inspection

Watchdog Control

Depending on Inspection

Transformation

Proactive Control

Prevention through RMP (Risk Management Program) by Business Operator, and verified by Regulator

- INFANT FORMULA
- FROZEN FOOD
- CANNED FOOD

Now: Under Construction
Imported Food Control

Food Importer

Import License
(Importer Identity Number/ API) By MoT

Food Registration for retail package food products prior to importation by NADFC (ML number)

Technical Recommendation

Food Registration for retail package food products prior to importation by NADFC (ML number)

Fresh fish products by Fish Quarantine

Animal and plant products by Agriculture Quarantine

Processed food by NADFC

On going Process

NEXT PHASE OF INSW
• Single Submission - SSM
• Integrated Single Risk Management - ISRM

Online system through link to www.insw.go.id