Promoting Transparency of WTO Technical Barriers to Trade Notifications: Improving Completeness and Clearness of Information

Purpose: Information
Submitted by: Peru
Promoting Transparency of TBT WTO Notifications: Improving Completeness and Cleanness of Information (2020/CTI2/IS06)

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Project Overseer
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Objectives

Self-funded study

Evaluate, quantitatively, a randomly selected representative sample of TBT notifications by APEC economies between 2015 and 2019

Public-Private Dialogue (PPD)

Discuss the findings of the study and collect contributions from other stakeholders, including private sector and academia.

The intended activities would be the basis to develop best practices that could complement WTO guidelines on TBT Notifications (G/TBT/1/Rev.14). These best practices could be used to explore capacity building opportunities to improve WTO notifications by APEC economies.
Self-funded Study on Transparency of TBT Notifications in the APEC region

Objectives

- To identify key items from TBT notifications that should be clearly written to improve the completeness and clearness of the information.
- To identify private sector perceptions on WTO TBT notifications and main challenges related to completeness and clearness of the information.

Methodology

- Sample of 355 regular notifications with their respective addenda and corrigenda.
- Use of online questionnaires
- Based on WTO’s Coherent Use of Notifications Formats (G/TBT/1/Rev.14).
Results

Analysis of TBT notifications

- Level of compliance: 79.88%
- Specific items that need to be improved

Private sector’s experience

- 54% of them don’t know that there is a TBT WTO Notification System.
- The most important items are the ones that represent major challenges

Major challenges

- Products covered
- Translations
- International standards
- Proposed dates of adoption
## Results

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<th>Products covered</th>
<th>Translations</th>
<th>International Standards</th>
<th>Proposed dates of adoption</th>
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| • Level of compliance: 57.06%  
• Members are encouraged to specify the HS or ICS codes | • Link for translation: 7.50%  
• Economies do not tend to translate their regulations in one of WTO oficial languages | • 84% do not contain a reference to relevant international standards  
• Members are encouraged to indicate if the requirements are aligned or not with international standards | • 51% do not specify the date of entry into force  
• Uncertainty for producers and exporters |
Conclusion

Acceptable level of compliance

Room for improvement in accordance with WTO’s TBT Guidelines on Transparency

Important to work to fully implement WTO’s TBT Guidelines on Transparency

Improve the quality of information submitted in TBT notifications

Support initiatives and proposals in the framework of WTO TBT Committee
Next Steps

February - March 2022
- Circulation of the Self-funded Study for comments
- Publication

June 2022
- Nominations from APEC economies for the PPD

August 2022
- PPD on Promoting Transparency of TBT WTO Notifications: Improving Completeness and Clearness of Information

September 2022
- Draft of Best Practices Guidelines and Summary Report
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