

2022/SOM3/CTI/DIA/012 Session 4

From Lack of Interest to Positive Participation -Chinese Taipei's Experiences in Enhancing Transparency and Private Sector Engagement in Technical Barriers to Trade Notifications

Submitted by: Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research



Public-Private Dialogue on Promoting Transparency of Technical Barriers to Trade WTO Notifications: Improving Completeness and Clearness of Information Chiang Mai, Thailand 21-22 August 2022 PPD on Promoting Transparency of TBT WTO Notifications: Improving Completeness and Clearness of Information

From Lack of Interest to Positive Participation Chinese Taipei's Experiences in Enhancing Transparency and Private Sector Engagement in TBT Notifications

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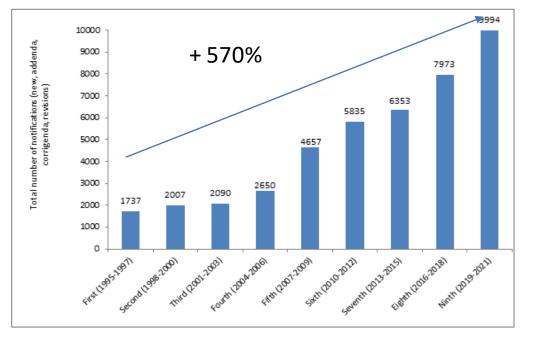
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The objectives of the TBT notification regime

- To offer Members ex-ante knowledge of technical regulations or conformity assessment procedures other Members are planning to introduce/amend.
- To reduce potential technical barriers to trade by providing the opportunity for other Members to assess the impact and identify possible WTO inconsistency issues.
- To allow manufacturers and exporters to prepare their products and services for new technical requirements in advance.

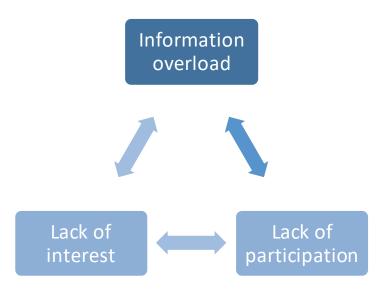
The reality: private sector participation is restricted due to information overload

Information overload: the growth of notifications

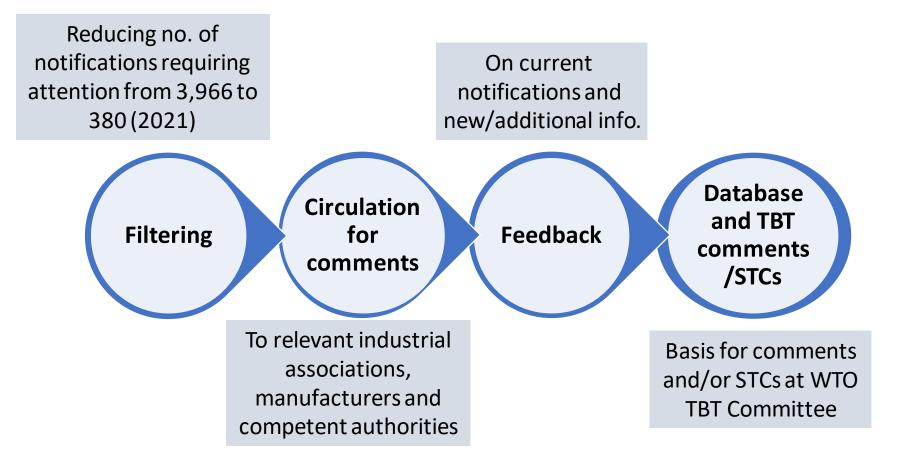


Source: G/TBT/46

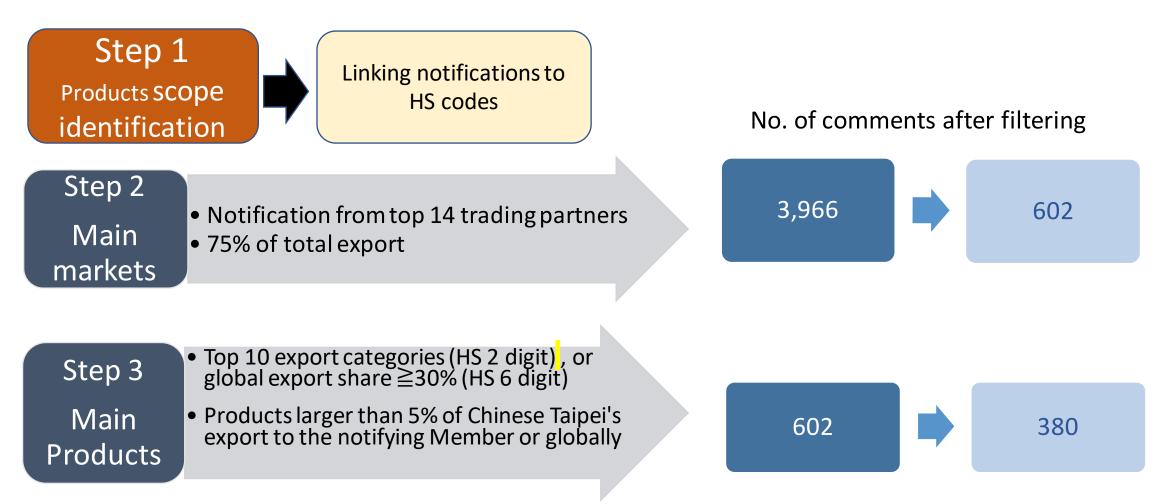
- Information overload issue renders domestic stakeholders unable to understand: on average over 3,000 TBT notifications from Members annually
- Difficult for private sectors to understand the scope and commercial implications, especially for MSMEs
- On average, only 2 comments from private sectors were received annually before 2020



Chinese Taipei initiated a new approach to address the limitation and encourage participation

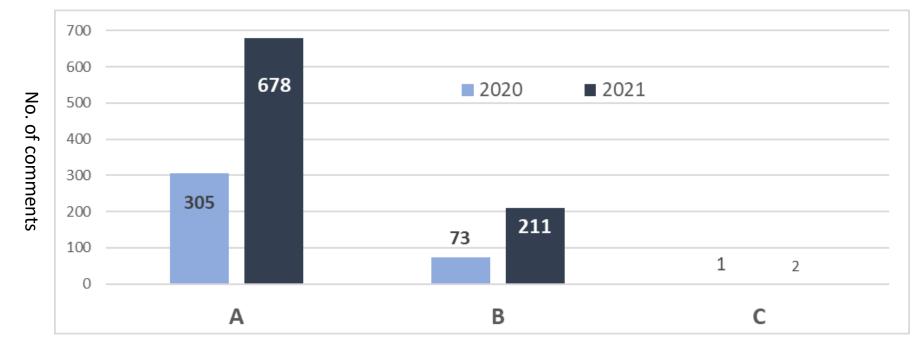


The filtering process



Frequency: every fortnight

Result: elevated interest and level of participation



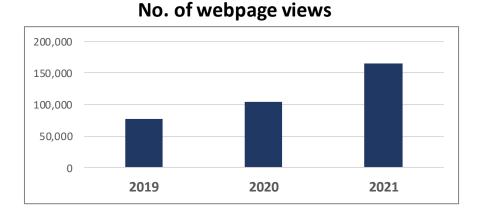
Changes in the number of private sector comments on notifications

A= No impact/not relevant

- **B**= Potential impact but measures justified
- **C**= Major impact (major production impact and/or export restrictions)

Source: Bureau of Standards, Metrology and Inspection, Chinese Taipei

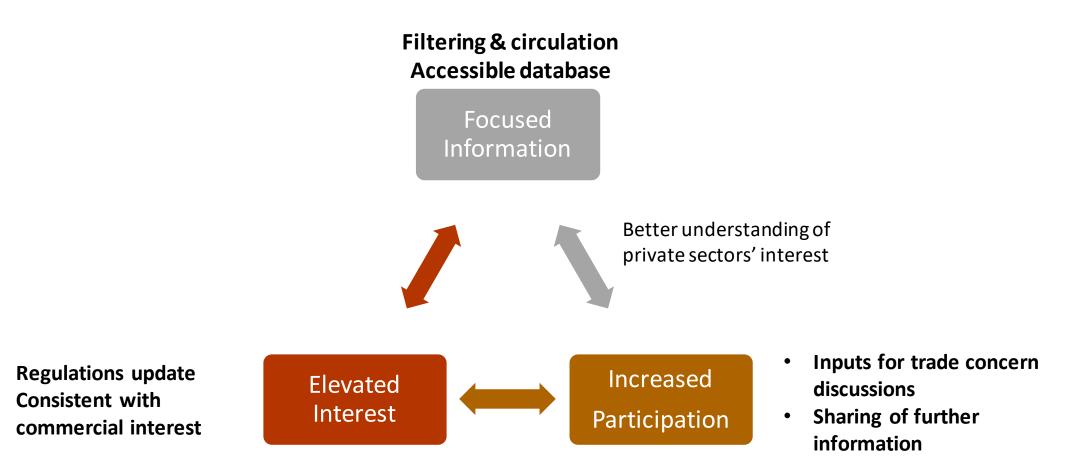
Enhancing Information accessibility: new database and workshops in 2021



- Two virtual workshops were organized in 2021 to collect private sectors feedbacks on the circulating and commenting system, as well as on promoting the new database.
- Sectors involved: chemicals, cosmetics, food, batteries, lighting and steel



Summary of experience



Recommendations

- HS code identification is a critical step and both knowledge/labor-intensive: Preferably, Economies should endeavor to provide corresponding HS codes in the "Products covered" column, at least as a supplementary reference to ICS or other classification system.
- Economies should provide the legal implication and changes associated with the notified draft regulation, not just the title of the new regulation.
- Constant consultation with private sectors to refine the filtering process
- Exchange of experiences also important

Thank you!